

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS**

#### **A. Conclusion**

According to the findings and discussion in the previous chapter, this research attempt to assists as well as being reference for the students in case speaking anxiety by finding how is the students' speaking anxiety and what are the factors that cause students' speaking anxiety in English debate class are faced by fourth semester English students at IKIP PGRI Pontianak in the academic year of 2022/2023. Types of anxiety faced by fourth semester english students were state anxiety and trait anxiety. Furthermore, factors that cause students speaking anxiety consists of motivation, lack of self confidence, fear of making mistakes, limited vocabulary, lack of preparation, grammatical error and friends/classmate. students are motivated to speak English in learning English debate, but there are also those who feel less enthusiastic. Sudents lacked confidence because they were not fluent in speaking english and lack of mastery vocabulary. Students feel afraid of making mistakes because they are afraid of the wrong pronounciation, afraid because they are a bit nervous, afraid of being criticized by the lecturer, afraid because they have not mastered speaking, afraid of making mistakes because friends' responses. Most of the students have a limited vocabulary because they have not mastered and memorized a lot of vocabulary. Lack of preparation makes students anxious because they are considered sudden and without prior preparation. Students feel anxious because they have not mastered the material so that it makes them afraid to come forward in front of the class and feel that they are still nervous. Most of students often experience grammatical error when speaking in English debate, students often make mistakes when using grammar. Students feel anxious because they are

embarrassed and nervous, which makes students not confident when conveying their ideas while speaking in front of their classmates.

## **B. Suggestions**

Based on the conclusion above, The suggestions are given as described in the following points:

1. For the students

Students who have fear about speaking in front of others should strive hard to overcome it. Gaining self-assurance and having the courage to try. Never worry about what other people may think, simply concentrate on getting better at communicating. Additionally, the students need to communicate more often.

2. For the future researcher

Researcher who want to conduct research related to same problem in this thesis, hopefully their research can be used this research as a reference source.